

UNIT 7 Grammar practice

Types of conditional

- 1 Complete the second sentence so that it has the same meaning as the first sentence. Use the first, second or third conditional.

We stayed up all night studying. We were late for school.

If *we hadn't stayed up all night studying*, *we wouldn't have been late for school*.

- 1 Rain is the only thing that will stop us from having a picnic tomorrow.
If
- 2 He didn't make a lot of money for charity because he didn't ask many people to sponsor him.
If
- 3 I don't know how much money he earns, so I can't tell you.
If
- 4 It would be nice to have a lot of money because I'd set up a charity.
If
- 5 He made her go to bed or she would have fallen asleep at her desk.
If
- 6 I haven't got any spare money, so I can't make a donation.
If
- 7 The doorbell might ring. Will you open the door?
If
- 8 It's a shame they were late for the match because they missed the goal.
If

if & unless, provided that, as long as

- 2 Complete the sentences in two different ways. Use your own ideas.

I'll run the marathon next year unless *I get injured*.

I'll run the marathon next year provided that *I don't get injured*.

- 1 I'll come and support you tomorrow if
I'll come and support you tomorrow unless
- 2 She'll help to clear up her neighbourhood if
She'll help to clear up her neighbourhood unless
- 3 I'll come to your party as long as
I'll come to your party unless
- 4 She'll let them go camping provided that
She'll let them go camping unless

Contracted forms of *would* & *had*

- 3 Read the text, then complete the paragraph underneath by writing the contractions in full.

If **I'd** known that Paul Jacob French was going to dress up in a *Star Wars* costume and walk 4,000 kilometres from Perth to Sydney for charity, (1) **I'd** definitely have sponsored him! By the time I was ten years old, (2) **I'd** already seen *Star Wars* about 50 times and I think that (3) **it'd** be amazing to dress up in the costume for charity! If (4) **we'd** been living in Australia at the time, then (5) **I'd** have gone along to support him.

If *I had* known that Paul Jacob French was going to dress up in a *Star Wars* costume and walk 4,000 kilometres from Perth to Sydney for charity, (1) definitely have sponsored him! By the time I was ten years old, (2) already seen *Star Wars* about 50 times and I think that (3) be amazing to dress up in the costume for charity! If (4) been living in Australia at the time, then (5) have gone along to support him.

Consolidation

- 4 Translate the sentences into your language.

- 1 This time next week, I'll be taking my driving test, unless it's cancelled.
.....
- 2 He'd been studying French for three years before he moved to Paris.
.....
- 3 They must have been volunteering in a different place.
.....
- 4 Last term, the students were being taught by a brilliant teacher.
.....

- 5 Correct the mistakes in the sentences. **One sentence is correct.**

He ~~told~~ that he wouldn't be staying overnight. *said*

- 1 When she was a little girl, my grandmother would have an amazing piano.
- 2 This is the girl who's aunt supports my charity.
.....
- 3 My father said me to bring my homework with me.
.....
- 4 His phone broke last week, but luckily the shop assistant could fix it.
- 5 I should have given some money to charity last month.
.....
- 6 She's making her hair cut later today.
.....