## **Discourse Markers - Linkers, conjunctions, connectors**

Discourse Markers are used to combine clauses or to connect sentence elements. Each discourse marker indicates a particular meaning relationship between two or more clauses. Here are some connectors and their corresponding meaning:

| Contrast  | Addition  | Cause and Effect   | Condition  |
|---|---|--|--|
| but, whereas, while,<br>on the other hand,<br>unlike, although,<br>though, despite the<br>fact, however,<br>nevertheless, despite,<br>in spite of, instead of | and, in addition, additionally,<br>furthermore, moreover, not<br>onlybut also, as well as,<br>besides | because, since,<br>therefore, as a result,<br>consequently, due to,<br>thus, so that, in order<br>to | if, unless, only if, even<br>if, even though,<br>otherwise (negative<br>condition) |
| Time  | Example   | Conclusion   | Emphasis   |
| First, Next,<br>eventually, instantly,<br>before long, when,<br>while, meanwhile, as<br>soon as   | For example, for instance,<br>To illustrate   | In conclusion, to<br>conclude, in summary,<br>to summarize, as we<br>have seen, in short             | in fact, as a matter of<br>fact, indeed in other<br>words, that means,<br>actually |