

# **APENDICE 1** *Lista de verbos irregulares* ► Unidad 36)

Estos son los más frecuentes y su significado en español más corriente.

<i>infinitivo</i>	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
be ( <i>ser/estar</i> )	<b>was/were</b>	<b>been</b>
beat ( <i>batir</i> )	<b>beat</b>	<b>beaten</b>
become ( <i>volverse</i> )	<b>became</b>	<b>become</b>
begin ( <i>empezar</i> )	<b>began</b>	<b>begun</b>
bite ( <i>morder</i> )	<b>bit</b>	<b>bitten</b>
blow ( <i>soplar</i> )	<b>blew</b>	<b>blown</b>
break ( <i>romper</i> )	<b>broke</b>	<b>broken</b>
bring ( <i>traer</i> )	<b>brought</b>	<b>brought</b>
build ( <i>construir</i> )	<b>built</b>	<b>built</b>
buy ( <i>comprar</i> )	<b>bought</b>	<b>bought</b>
catch ( <i>coger</i> )	<b>caught</b>	<b>caught</b>
choose ( <i>escoger</i> )	<b>chose</b>	<b>chosen</b>
come ( <i>venir</i> )	<b>came</b>	<b>come</b>
cost ( <i>costar</i> )	<b>cost</b>	<b>cost</b>
cut ( <i>cortar</i> )	<b>cut</b>	<b>cut</b>
do ( <i>hacer</i> )	<b>did</b>	<b>done</b>
draw ( <i>dibujar</i> )	<b>drew</b>	<b>drawn</b>
drink ( <i>beber</i> )	<b>drank</b>	<b>drunk</b>
drive ( <i>conducir</i> )	<b>drove</b>	<b>driven</b>
eat ( <i>comer</i> )	<b>ate</b>	<b>eaten</b>
fall ( <i>caer</i> )	<b>fell</b>	<b>fallen</b>
feel ( <i>sentir</i> )	<b>felt</b>	<b>felt</b>
fight ( <i>luchar</i> )	<b>fought</b>	<b>fought</b>
find ( <i>encontrar</i> )	<b>found</b>	<b>found</b>
fly ( <i>volar</i> )	<b>flew</b>	<b>flown</b>
forget ( <i>olvidar</i> )	<b>forgot</b>	<b>forgotten</b>
get ► Unidad 51)	<b>got</b>	<b>got</b>
give ( <i>dar</i> )	<b>gave</b>	<b>given</b>
go ( <i>ir</i> )	<b>went</b>	<b>gone</b>
grow ( <i>crecer</i> )	<b>grew</b>	<b>grown</b>
hang ( <i>colgar</i> )	<b>hung</b>	<b>hung</b>
have ( <i>tener</i> )	<b>had</b>	<b>had</b>
hear ( <i>oír</i> )	<b>heard</b>	<b>heard</b>
hide ( <i>esconder</i> )	<b>hid</b>	<b>hidden</b>
hit ( <i>golpear</i> )	<b>hit</b>	<b>hit</b>
hold ( <i>sujetar</i> )	<b>held</b>	<b>held</b>
hurt ( <i>herir</i> )	<b>hurt</b>	<b>hurt</b>
keep ( <i>mantener</i> )	<b>kept</b>	<b>kept</b>
know ( <i>saber/conocer</i> )	<b>knew</b>	<b>known</b>
leave ( <i>dejar/irse</i> )	<b>left</b>	<b>left</b>
lend ( <i>prestar</i> )	<b>lent</b>	<b>lent</b>

<i>infinitivo</i>	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
let ( <i>dejar/permitir</i> )	<b>let</b>	<b>let</b>
lie ( <i>tumbarse</i> )	<b>lay</b>	<b>lain</b>
light ( <i>encender</i> )	<b>lit</b>	<b>lit</b>
lose ( <i>perder</i> )	<b>lost</b>	<b>lost</b>
make ( <i>hacer</i> )	<b>made</b>	<b>made</b>
mean ( <i>significar</i> )	<b>meant</b>	<b>meant</b>
meet ( <i>encontrar</i> )	<b>met</b>	<b>met</b>
pay ( <i>pagar</i> )	<b>paid</b>	<b>paid</b>
put ( <i>poner</i> )	<b>put</b>	<b>put</b>
read ( <i>leer</i> )	<b>read</b>	<b>read</b>
ride ( <i>montar</i> )	<b>rode</b>	<b>ridden</b>
ring ( <i>sonar/telefonar</i> )	<b>rang</b>	<b>rung</b>
rise ( <i>levantar</i> )	<b>rose</b>	<b>risen</b>
run ( <i>correr</i> )	<b>ran</b>	<b>run</b>
say ( <i>decir</i> )	<b>said</b>	<b>said</b>
see ( <i>ver</i> )	<b>saw</b>	<b>seen</b>
sell ( <i>vender</i> )	<b>sold</b>	<b>sold</b>
send ( <i>enviar</i> )	<b>sent</b>	<b>sent</b>
shine ( <i>brillar</i> )	<b>shone</b>	<b>shone</b>
shoot ( <i>disparar</i> )	<b>shot</b>	<b>shot</b>
show ( <i>mostrar</i> )	<b>showed</b>	<b>shown</b>
shut ( <i>cerrar</i> )	<b>shut</b>	<b>shut</b>
sing ( <i>cantar</i> )	<b>sang</b>	<b>sung</b>
sit ( <i>sentarse</i> )	<b>sat</b>	<b>sat</b>
sleep ( <i>dormir</i> )	<b>slept</b>	<b>slept</b>
speak ( <i>hablar</i> )	<b>spoke</b>	<b>spoken</b>
spend ( <i>gastar/pasar</i> )	<b>spent</b>	<b>spent</b>
stand ( <i>estar de pie</i> )	<b>stood</b>	<b>stood</b>
steal ( <i>robar</i> )	<b>stole</b>	<b>stolen</b>
swim ( <i>nadar</i> )	<b>swam</b>	<b>swum</b>
take ( <i>tomar/llevar</i> )	<b>took</b>	<b>taken</b>
teach ( <i>enseñar</i> )	<b>taught</b>	<b>taught</b>
tear ( <i>rasgar</i> )	<b>tore</b>	<b>torn</b>
tell ( <i>decir</i> )	<b>told</b>	<b>told</b>
think ( <i>pensar</i> )	<b>thought</b>	<b>thought</b>
throw ( <i>tirar</i> )	<b>threw</b>	<b>thrown</b>
understand ( <i>entender</i> )	<b>understood</b>	<b>understood</b>
wake ( <i>despertar</i> )	<b>woke</b>	<b>woken</b>
wear ( <i>llevar puesto</i> )	<b>wore</b>	<b>worn</b>
win ( <i>ganar</i> )	<b>won</b>	<b>won</b>
write ( <i>escribir</i> )	<b>wrote</b>	<b>written</b>

Estos verbos pueden ser regulares (-ed) o irregulares (-t):

<i>infinitivo</i>	PAST SIMPLE / PAST PARTICIPLE
burn ( <i>arder</i> )	<b>burned o burnt</b>
learn ( <i>aprender</i> )	<b>learned o learnt</b>
dream ( <i>soñar</i> )	<b>dreamed o dreamt</b>
smell ( <i>oler</i> )	<b>smelled o smelt</b>

## APENDICE 2 Verbos irregulares en grupos

Observa las características de cada grupo: te ayudará a recordar los verbos.

PAST SIMPLE / PAST PARTICIPLE iguales:			PAST SIMPLE / PAST PARTICIPLE diferentes:		
1	cost → <b>cost</b> cut → <b>cut</b> hit → <b>hit</b> hurt → <b>hurt</b>	let → <b>let</b> put → <b>put</b> shut → <b>shut</b>	1	break → <b>broke</b> <b>broken</b> choose → <b>chose</b> <b>chosen</b> speak → <b>spoke</b> <b>spoken</b> steal → <b>stole</b> <b>stolen</b> wake → <b>woke</b> <b>woken</b>	
2	lend → <b>lent</b> send → <b>sent</b> spend → <b>spent</b> build → <b>built</b>  burn → <b>burnt</b> learn → <b>learnt</b> smell → <b>smelt</b>  feel → <b>felt</b> leave → <b>left</b> meet → <b>met</b> dream → <b>dreamt</b> /dremt/* mean → <b>meant</b> /ment/	lose → <b>lost</b> shoot → <b>shot</b> get → <b>got</b> light → <b>lit</b> sit → <b>sat</b>  keep → <b>kept</b> sleep → <b>slept</b>	2	drive → <b>drove</b> <b>driven</b> ride → <b>rode</b> <b>ridden</b> rise → <b>rose</b> <b>risen</b> write → <b>wrote</b> <b>written</b>  beat → <b>beat</b> <b>beaten</b> bite → <b>bit</b> <b>bitten</b> hide → <b>hid</b> <b>hidden</b>	
3	bring → <b>brought</b> /brɔ:t/* buy → <b>bought</b> /bɔ:t/ fight → <b>fought</b> /fɔ:t/ think → <b>thought</b> /θɔ:t/  catch → <b>caught</b> /kɔ:t/ teach → <b>taught</b> /tɔ:t/		3	eat → <b>ate</b> <b>eaten</b> fall → <b>fell</b> <b>fallen</b> forget → <b>forgot</b> <b>forgotten</b> give → <b>gave</b> <b>given</b> see → <b>saw</b> <b>seen</b> take → <b>took</b> <b>taken</b>	
4	sell → <b>sold</b> tell → <b>told</b>  find → <b>found</b> have → <b>had</b> hear → <b>heard</b> hold → <b>held</b> read → <b>read</b> /red/* say → <b>said</b> /sed/  pay → <b>paid</b> make → <b>made</b>  stand → <b>stood</b> understand → <b>understood</b>		4	blow → <b>blew</b> <b>blown</b> grow → <b>grew</b> <b>grown</b> know → <b>knew</b> <b>known</b> throw → <b>threw</b> <b>thrown</b> fly → <b>flew</b> <b>flown</b> draw → <b>drew</b> <b>drawn</b> show → <b>showed</b> <b>shown</b>  wear → <b>wore</b> <b>worn</b> tear → <b>tore</b> <b>torn</b>	
			5	begin → <b>began</b> <b>begun</b> drink → <b>drank</b> <b>drunk</b> swim → <b>swam</b> <b>swum</b> ring → <b>rang</b> <b>rung</b> sing → <b>sang</b> <b>sung</b> run → <b>ran</b> <b>run</b>	
			6	come → <b>came</b> <b>come</b> become → <b>became</b> <b>become</b>	

\* = pronunciación